Steel City High-Rise Pittsburgh, PA

Ashley N. Bistline Construction Option

Advisor: Somayeh Asadi



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Presentation Outline

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- Size: 440,000 SF, 18 stories
- Building Height: 220 LF
- Project Delivery: GMP with CM at Risk

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- **Cost:** 
  - Overall Project: \$100,000,000
  - Construction: \$67,000,000
- **Construction Dates:** 
  - 1/13/14 12/10/15



### **Project Background**

The Park lainstay pub space 📢 mho sandwiche Altar Bar Warhol Museum (arbol's works & the Benedum Center for Major sports aren. A. J. Palumbo C

Presentation Outline

#### Project Background Analysis 1 // Steel Fabrication Efficiency Background Fabrication Drivers Structural Breadth Mechanical Breadth Analysis 3 // Collocation in the **Construction Industry** Analysis 4 // Vertical MEP Acceleration **Conclusions and Recommendations** Acknowledgments

|        | Progress 7              |
|--------|-------------------------|
|        | Structura               |
|        | Amthor/                 |
|        | Project Sch             |
|        | avg = 97 pc<br>(34 wks) |
|        | Target Sch              |
|        | avg = 107 p             |
| in and | (31 wks)                |
|        | Actuarrio               |
|        | actual piec             |
|        | plus/minu               |
|        | plus/ minu              |
|        | plus/ minu              |
|        |                         |

### Background

3300 pieces

### Analysis 1: Steel Fabrication/Efficiency

| Tracker |  |
|---------|--|
|---------|--|

| al | Steel | - |  |
|----|-------|---|--|
| A  |       |   |  |

<u>hedule</u> cs/ wk

edule A ocs/ wk

#### duction

| ce | s/ week   |
|----|-----------|
| us | by week   |
| us | aggregate |
| us | by week   |
| us | aggregate |

| 2014       |        |        |           |        |
|------------|--------|--------|-----------|--------|
| 7/15 start | wk 1   | wk 2   | wk 3      | wk 4   |
| 15-Jul     | 21-Jul | 28-Jul | 4-Aug     | 11-Aug |
| 0          | 100    | 100    | 100       | 100    |
|            |        |        |           |        |
|            |        |        | 8/6 start | wk 1   |
|            |        |        | 0         | 110    |
|            |        |        |           |        |
|            |        |        | 8/6 start | wk 1   |
| 0          | 0      | 0      | 73        | 30     |
| 0          | -100   | -100   | -27       | -70    |
| 0          | -100   | -200   | -227      | -297   |
|            |        |        | 73        | -80    |
|            |        |        | 72        | -7     |

|     | Progress Tracker                 |            |        |        |           |        |
|-----|----------------------------------|------------|--------|--------|-----------|--------|
|     | Structural Steel -<br>Amthor/ Al | 3300 piece | 25     |        |           |        |
|     |                                  | 2014       |        |        |           |        |
|     | Project Schedule                 | 7/15 start | wk 1   | wk 2   | wk 3      | wk 4   |
|     | avg = 97 pcs/ wk                 | 15-Jul     | 21-Jul | 28-Jul | 4-Aug     | 11-Aug |
| -   | (34 wks)                         | 0          | 79     | 80     | 79        | 80     |
|     | Target Schedule A                |            |        |        |           |        |
|     | avg = 107 pcs/ wk                |            |        |        | 8/6 start | wk 1   |
| 122 | (31 wks)                         |            |        |        | 0         | 87     |
|     | Actual Production                |            |        |        |           |        |
| 100 |                                  |            |        |        | 8/6 start | wk 1   |
|     | actual pieces/ week              | 0          | 0      | 0      | 74        | 167    |
|     | plus/ minus by week              | 0          | -79    | -80    | -5        | 87     |
|     | plus/ minus aggregate            | 0          | -79    | -159   | -164      | -77    |
|     | plus/ minus by week              |            |        |        | 74        | 80     |
|     | plus/ minus aggregate            |            |        |        | 74        | 154    |
|     |                                  |            |        |        |           |        |



Presentation Outline

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Project Background **Analysis 1** // Steel Fabrication Efficiency Background **Fabrication Drivers** Structural Breadth Mechanical Breadth Analysis 3 // Collocation in the **Construction Industry** Analysis 4 // Vertical MEP Acceleration **Conclusions and Recommendations** Acknowledgments



### **Fabrication Drivers**

#### Analysis 1: Steel Fabrication/Efficiency









Presentation Outline

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Project Background **Analysis 1** // Steel Fabrication Efficiency Background **Fabrication Drivers** Structural Breadth Mechanical Breadth Analysis 3 // Collocation in the **Construction Industry** Analysis 4 // Vertical MEP Acceleration **Conclusions and Recommendations** Acknowledgments





### **Fabrication Drivers**

#### Analysis 1: Steel Fabrication/Efficiency

Presentation Outline

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Project Background Analysis 1 // Steel Fabrication Efficiency Background **Fabrication Drivers Structural Breadth** Mechanical Breadth Analysis 3 // Collocation in the **Construction Industry** Analysis 4 // Vertical MEP Acceleration **Conclusions and Recommendations** Acknowledgments



### Structural Breadth

#### Analysis 1 and 2: Fabrication/Unique Structure



Deck Requirements: 3 – ¼" LW Concrete Slab 2" x 20 GA Composite Metal Deck W/ 6X6- W2.9/W2.9 WWF

Presentation Outline

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Project Background **Analysis 1** // Steel Fabrication Efficiency Background Fabrication Drivers **Structural Breadth** Mechanical Breadth Analysis 3 // Collocation in the **Construction Industry** Analysis 4 // Vertical MEP Acceleration **Conclusions and Recommendations** Acknowledgments



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### Structural Breadth

#### Analysis 1 and 2: Fabrication/Unique Structure



| Old Floor System    |              |  |  |  |
|---------------------|--------------|--|--|--|
| Item                | Weight (lbs) |  |  |  |
| Deck (2VLI20)       | 55           |  |  |  |
| Concrete (LW 3.25") | 10,376       |  |  |  |
| Beams (2 - W16x26)  | 5,702        |  |  |  |
| Pool Water          | 74,358       |  |  |  |
| Pool Bowl           | 93,938       |  |  |  |
| Total               | 184,429      |  |  |  |

| New Floor System    |              |  |
|---------------------|--------------|--|
| Item                | Weight (lbs) |  |
| Deck (2VLI20)       | 1,408        |  |
| Concrete (LW 3.25") | 22,267       |  |
| Beams (2 - W16x26)  | 1,575        |  |
| Total               | 25,250       |  |

# Max Moment: 42.1 <sup>IK</sup> ΦM for W16x 26: 166 <sup>IK</sup> 42.1 <sup>IK</sup> ≤ 166 <sup>IK</sup> ∴ OK

Presentation Outline

#### Project Background **Analysis 1** // Steel Fabrication Efficiency Background Fabrication Drivers Structural Breadth Mechanical Breadth Analysis 3 // Collocation in the **Construction Industry** Analysis 4 // Vertical MEP Acceleration **Conclusions and Recommendations** Acknowledgments

RTU Package Includes: Condenser/Refrigerant Cooling Gas Heating • 3 HP

### Mechanical Breadth

#### Analysis 1 and 2: Fabrication/Unique Structure



| Unit Comparison               |              |       |         |  |  |
|-------------------------------|--------------|-------|---------|--|--|
| onent                         | RTU-5        | RTU-6 | New AHU |  |  |
| Coo                           | oling Perfor | mance |         |  |  |
| v (CFM)                       | 4000         | 3600  | 5000    |  |  |
| erant Type                    | R-41         | R-41  | R-41    |  |  |
| ge                            | 10           | 7.5   | 13      |  |  |
| ty (MBH)                      | 123.4        | 93.1  | 154.3   |  |  |
| Supply Air Blower Performance |              |       |         |  |  |
| Rating (HP)                   | 3            | 3     | 5       |  |  |
| Pressure                      | 1.44         | 0.92  | 2.6     |  |  |
| уре                           | Belt         | Belt  | Belt    |  |  |
|                               | Total Uni    | t     |         |  |  |
| t (lbs)                       | 1205         | 1005  | 2393    |  |  |

Presentation Outline

#### Project Background **Analysis 1** // Steel Fabrication Efficiency Background Fabrication Drivers Structural Breadth Mechanical Breadth Analysis 3 // Collocation in the **Construction Industry** Analysis 4 // Vertical MEP Acceleration **Conclusions and Recommendations** Acknowledgments



### **Mechanical Breadth**

#### Analysis 1 and 2: Fabrication/Unique Structure

| Laundry 100% | 11:05 PM | 5:00 AM  |
|--------------|----------|----------|
| Kitchen 100% | 5:05 AM  | 11:00 PM |

| Cost Comparison       |              |  |  |  |
|-----------------------|--------------|--|--|--|
| Item                  | Weight (lbs) |  |  |  |
| 3 HP (2 units)        | \$ 3,878.94  |  |  |  |
| 5 HP (1 unit)         | \$ 3,232.45  |  |  |  |
| Old RTU               | \$11,300.00  |  |  |  |
| New AHU and Condenser | \$13,500.00  |  |  |  |

#### • Rooftop vs Indoor AHU

• 2 Units vs 1 Unit

|   | Operational Costs |            |  |  |
|---|-------------------|------------|--|--|
| ļ | Unit              | \$/year    |  |  |
| l | Old               | \$3,878.94 |  |  |
| į | New               | \$3,232.45 |  |  |
| ŝ | Savings           | \$ 646.49  |  |  |



Presentation Outline

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Project Background Analysis 1 // Steel Fabrication Efficiency **Analysis 3** // Collocation in the Construction Industry **At Steel City High-Rise Participant Diversity Best Applications** Who Should Participate Conclusions Analysis 4 // Vertical MEP Acceleration Conclusions and Recommendations Acknowledgments



### **Collocation in Construction**

#### Analysis 3: Collocation in the Construction Industry

Presentation Outline

#### 

**Project Background Analysis 1** // Steel Fabrication Efficiency **Analysis 3** // Collocation in the Construction Industry At Steel City High-Rise **Participant Diversity** Best Applications Who Should Participate Conclusions Analysis 4 // Vertical MEP Acceleration Conclusions and Recommendations Acknowledgments

#### **Participant Experience:**

- 3% : < 1 Year
- 3%: 1-3 Years
- 6%: 3-5 Years
- 18%: 5-10 Years
- 25%: 10-15 Years
- 9%: 15-20 Years
- 36%: 20+ Years

### **Participant Diversity**

#### Analysis 3: Collocation in the Construction Industry

Do you view collocation as an added cost to the project or as a preventative measure for avoiding future incurred costs and conflicts?

Added Cost 6% Preventative Measure 21% Both - upfront cost that benefits the life of the project 73% Both Added Preventative

#### What scale of added costs they have witnessed, as a percentage of project costs?



83% have worked on a collocated project before

| PM/CM                          |        | [ 27 ] |
|--------------------------------|--------|--------|
| Project Engin                  | eer    | [ 25 ] |
| S. Int [9]                     |        |        |
| Precon.                        | [ 17 ] |        |
| BIM,<br>Executive,<br>Director |        |        |

97% say that working in a collocated space was a **positive** experience

Presentation Outline

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Project Background Analysis 1 // Steel Fabrication Efficiency **Analysis 3** // Collocation in the Construction Industry At Steel City High-Rise Participant Diversity **Best Applications** Who Should Participate Conclusions Analysis 4 // Vertical MEP Acceleration **Conclusions and Recommendations** Acknowledgments



### **Best Applications**

### Analysis 3: Collocation in the Construction Industry

Presentation Outline

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**Project Background** Analysis 1 // Steel Fabrication Efficiency **Analysis 3** // Collocation in the Construction Industry At Steel City High-Rise Participant Diversity **Best Applications** Who Should Participate Conclusions Analysis 4 // Vertical MEP Acceleration **Conclusions and Recommendations** Acknowledgments

| Identify which partie |
|-----------------------|
| Owner                 |
| Architect             |
| Sub Contractors       |
| GC/CM-                |
| Mechanical Engineer   |
| Structural Engineer   |
| Electrical Engineer-  |
| Other                 |
| Ó                     |
|                       |
| Consider:             |
| Risk                  |
| Dura                  |

### Who Should Participate?

### Analysis 3: Collocation in the Construction Industry





| 26 | 76.5%                                       |
|----|---------------------------------------------|
| 34 | 100%                                        |
| 25 | 73.5%                                       |
| 34 | 100%                                        |
| 24 | 70.6%                                       |
| 23 | 67.6%                                       |
| 23 | 67.6%                                       |
| 4  | 11.8%                                       |
|    | 26<br>34<br>25<br>34<br>24<br>23<br>23<br>4 |



71% say that value is lost without full cooperation



### **/O** say that productivity and reliability increase with collocation

Presentation Outline

### Project Background Analysis 1 // Steel Fabrication Efficiency Analysis 3 // Collocation in the **Construction Industry** Analysis 4 // Vertical MEP Acceleration

Schedule Comparison

Savings Conclusions and Recommendations Acknowledgments

| MEP S                                             | epte                                        | ember.xml.2.2.7.2.7.2 Hotel Exter                                                           | 1                           | 64                         | 17-Oct-14                                                  | 03-Jun-15                                                     | 11 |
|---------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| 294                                               |                                             | Structural Stud Framing, Sheathi                                                            |                             | 40                         | 10-Nov-14                                                  | 02-Jan-15                                                     | 11 |
| 295                                               |                                             | Metal Panels                                                                                |                             | 65                         | 19-Feb-15*                                                 | 20-May-15                                                     | 11 |
| <b>—</b> 296                                      |                                             | Curtainwall & Storefront                                                                    |                             | 40                         | 09-Apr-15*                                                 | 03-Jun-15                                                     | 11 |
| <b>=</b> 297                                      |                                             | Level 3 Roof                                                                                |                             | 10                         | 17-Oct-14*                                                 | 30-Oct-14                                                     | 22 |
| 298                                               |                                             | Level 12 Roof                                                                               |                             | 15                         | 02-Apr-15*                                                 | 22-Apr-15                                                     | 10 |
| Driginal_ <u>Rc</u>                               | oof <u>:</u>                                |                                                                                             |                             |                            |                                                            |                                                               |    |
| Original Ro                                       | oof:<br>Gard                                | lens 7.2.2014.2.2.7.2.7.                                                                    | 99                          | 15                         | 5-Jan-15                                                   | 02-Jun-15                                                     |    |
| Driginal Ro<br>The G                              | oof:<br>Sarc                                | l <mark>ens 7.2.2014.2.2.7.2.7.</mark><br>ral Stud Framing, Sheat                           | <mark>99</mark><br>40       | <mark>15</mark><br>15      | 5 <mark>-Jan-15</mark><br>5-Jan-15                         | <mark>02-Jun-15</mark><br>11-Mar-15                           |    |
| Driginal Ro<br>The G<br>Stru<br>Met               | oof:<br><mark>Sard</mark><br>uctu           | <mark>lens 7.2.2014.2.2.7.2.7.</mark><br>ral Stud Framing, Sheat<br>anels                   | <mark>99</mark><br>40<br>65 | 15<br>15<br>18             | 5 <mark>-Jan-15</mark><br>5-Jan-15<br>8-Feb-15             | <mark>02-Jun-15</mark><br>11-Mar-15<br>19-May-15              |    |
| Driginal Ro<br>The G<br>Stru<br>Met<br>Lev        | oof:<br>ard<br>ictu<br>al P<br>el 3         | <mark>lens 7.2.2014.2.2.7.2.7.</mark><br>ral Stud Framing, Sheat<br>anels<br>Roof           | 99<br>40<br>65<br>10        | 15<br>15<br>18<br>01       | 5 <mark>-Jan-15</mark><br>5-Jan-15<br>8-Feb-15<br>I-Apr-15 | 02-Jun-15<br>11-Mar-15<br>19-May-15<br>14-Apr-15              |    |
| Driginal Ro<br>The G<br>Stru<br>Met<br>Lev<br>Lev | oof:<br>ard<br>ictu<br>al P<br>el 3<br>el 1 | <mark>lens 7.2.2014.2.2.7.2.7.</mark><br>ral Stud Framing, Sheat<br>anels<br>Roof<br>2 Roof | 99<br>40<br>65<br>10<br>15  | 15<br>15<br>18<br>01<br>01 | 5 <mark>-Jan-15</mark><br>5-Jan-15<br>8-Feb-15<br>I-Apr-15 | 02-Jun-15<br>11-Mar-15<br>19-May-15<br>14-Apr-15<br>21-Apr-15 |    |

### Schedule Comparison

| Analysis 4 | <b>:</b> |
|------------|----------|
|------------|----------|

| vel Garage/Office SOG, PT, or SOD Garag | e/Office Steel Erection |                        | Hotel SOG or SOD                  | -                   | -                                | -              | -       |     |
|-----------------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------|----------------|---------|-----|
| 9 3/26/2015                             | 3/2/2015                | 1000                   |                                   | NON-                |                                  |                | 6.3     |     |
| 8 3/24/2015                             | 2/16/2015               |                        |                                   | 1 XX                |                                  |                | 1       |     |
| 7 3/12/2015                             | 2/4/2015                | Amthor s<br>temporal   | hall Design-Build<br>ry bracing & | ×                   | RD                               |                | H1      |     |
| 6 2/26/2015                             | 1/19/2015               | framing a<br>the colur | ns required to erect              | S. Statutes         | - AD                             |                | n       |     |
| 5 2/16/2015                             | 1/7/2015                | Column L<br>adjacent   | ine 3 with the                    |                     | N N                              | 2m             | N I     |     |
| 4 1/29/2015                             | 12/25/2014              | aujacent               | garage structure.                 |                     |                                  | - AR           | 14      |     |
| 3 1/19/2015                             | 12/8/2014               |                        | COLUMN AND                        |                     |                                  | -              |         |     |
| 2 1/7/2015                              | 11/26/2014              |                        |                                   |                     |                                  |                | ႕       |     |
| 1 5/5/2015                              | 11/18/2014              | 1221                   | 2/25/2015                         |                     |                                  | and the second |         |     |
| 4/24/2015                               | 11/5/2014               | - Split                | 2/4/2015                          |                     |                                  |                |         |     |
| 4/3/2015 Temp Deck 9 - 11/4/14          | 10/28/2014              |                        | 1/14/2015                         |                     |                                  |                | И       |     |
| 3/13/2015                               | 10/20/2014              | 10/                    | 12/23/2014                        |                     |                                  |                |         |     |
| 2/20/2015                               | 10/7/2014               | - splic                | 12/1/2014                         | 1.100 010           |                                  |                | $N_{-}$ | 11. |
| 1/30/2015                               | 9/29/2014               |                        | 11/6/2014                         |                     |                                  |                | И       |     |
| 5 1/9/2015 Temp Deck 5 - 9/26/14        | 9/19/2014               | 912                    | 10/16/2014                        | Contraction and the | Contraction of the second second |                | KI.     |     |
| 12/19/2014 Temp Deck 4 - 9/15/14        | 9/8/2014                | Spice                  | 9/25/2014                         | Сс                  | mparison                         |                | H       | н   |
| 9/5/2014 SOD/ 11/28/2014 PT             | 8/29/2014               |                        | <del>9/3/2</del> 014              |                     | Original                         | Rework         |         | М   |
| 2 9/12/2014 SOD/ 11/7/2014 PT           | 8/29/2014               |                        | 9/12/2014                         | Finish Date         | 10/16/2015                       | 9/4/2015       | ٧N      | JII |
| 1 9/26/2014 core/ 10/3/2014 BOH         |                         | 9,26/2014 co           | ore/ 10/3/2014 BOH                | Duration            | 21 mos                           | 20 mos         | N       | N   |
|                                         |                         | V                      |                                   |                     | 1000                             |                | И       |     |
|                                         |                         |                        |                                   |                     |                                  |                | N       | 1   |
|                                         |                         |                        |                                   |                     |                                  |                | 11 4    | 4   |

Does not impact: crew, durations, or equipment during construction

#### : Vertical MEP

Presentation Outline

#### Project Background Analysis 1 // Steel Fabrication Efficiency Analysis 3 // Collocation in the Construction Industry Analysis 4 // Vertical MEP Acceleration Schedule Comparison Schedule Comparison Savings Conclusions and Recommendations Acknowledgments

|              | -                   | Steel City High-Rise // Pittsburgh, PA<br>GMP - General Conditions |    |              |      |            |  |
|--------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|----|--------------|------|------------|--|
| 5            |                     | Code Section                                                       | To | al           | \$/N | lonth      |  |
|              | 1.00                | 0110 TEMPORARY FACILITIES                                          |    |              |      |            |  |
|              |                     | Job Office                                                         | \$ | 83,600.00    | \$   | 3,344.00   |  |
|              | 11.200              | Tools and Supplies for Turner Staff                                | \$ | 10,100.00    | \$   | 404.00     |  |
|              |                     | TOTAL: TEMPORARY FACILITIES                                        | \$ | 93,700.00    | \$   | 3,748.00   |  |
|              |                     | 0160 GENERAL EXPENSE                                               |    |              |      |            |  |
| 100          | 10 m 1              | Office Equipment & Supplies                                        | \$ | 44,600.00    | \$   | 1,784.00   |  |
|              |                     | Telephone & Internet                                               | \$ | 56,300.00    | \$   | 2,252.00   |  |
|              |                     | Blueprints & Copier                                                | \$ | 59,400.00    | \$   | 2,376.00   |  |
|              |                     | Computer /Software License/Quality Control Infrastructure          | \$ | 70,200.00    | \$   | 2,808.00   |  |
| $\mathbf{C}$ | 100                 | Account Payable                                                    | \$ | 40,300.00    | \$   | 1,612.00   |  |
|              | SCAL)               | Living / Travel Allowance & Relocation Expenses                    | \$ | 20,800.00    | \$   | 832.00     |  |
|              |                     | Progress Photos                                                    | \$ | 8,600.00     | \$   | 344.00     |  |
| 7            |                     | Miscellaneous General Expenses                                     | \$ | 22,800.00    | \$   | 912.00     |  |
|              | 0.00                | TOTAL: GENERAL EXPENSE                                             | \$ | 323,000.00   | \$   | 12,920.00  |  |
|              |                     | 0170 PROJECT STAFF                                                 | 1  |              |      |            |  |
|              | 125.00              | Preconstruction                                                    | \$ | 281,787.00   | \$   | 11,271.48  |  |
|              |                     | Superintendence                                                    | \$ | 1,309,789.00 | \$   | 52,391.56  |  |
| D            |                     | Engineering                                                        | \$ | 438,267.00   | \$   | 17,530.68  |  |
|              |                     | Accounting & Direct Purchase Procurement                           | \$ | 183,750.00   | \$   | 7,350.00   |  |
|              | 5 M                 | Safety                                                             | \$ | 39,317.00    | \$   | 1,572.68   |  |
|              |                     | Purchasing                                                         | \$ | 25,006.00    | \$   | 1,000.24   |  |
| <b>5</b>     |                     | Management                                                         | \$ | 283,701.00   | \$   | 11,348.04  |  |
|              |                     | IT & Onsite Field Secretary                                        | \$ | 64,037.00    | \$   | 2,561.48   |  |
| 2            | 62.00               | TOTAL: PROJECT STAFF                                               | \$ | 2,625,654.00 | \$   | 105,026.16 |  |
|              | Acres 10            | 0180 FRINGES/TAXES/INS./BONDS                                      | 1  |              |      |            |  |
|              |                     | General Liability Insurance                                        |    | 749,110      |      | \$29,964   |  |
| -            |                     | Payment and Performance Bond                                       |    | 537,405      |      | \$21,496   |  |
|              |                     | TOTAL: PROJECT STAFF                                               | \$ | 1,286,515.00 |      | \$51,461   |  |
|              | State of the second |                                                                    | _  |              |      |            |  |
|              | C - Barrie          | TOTAL: GENERAL CONDITIONS                                          | \$ | 4,328,869.00 | \$   | 173,154.76 |  |

### Savings

| Analysis 4 | •: |
|------------|----|
|------------|----|

| Project Schedule |    |     |  |  |  |  |
|------------------|----|-----|--|--|--|--|
| Preconstruction  | 10 | Mos |  |  |  |  |
| Construction     | 23 | Mos |  |  |  |  |
| Close-Out        | 2  | Mos |  |  |  |  |
| On-site Duration | 24 | Mos |  |  |  |  |

| \$/Month         |
|------------------|
| \$<br>173,154.76 |
|                  |
|                  |

| ł |             | Com | parison    |      |
|---|-------------|-----|------------|------|
| b |             |     | Original   | Rew  |
| Ś | Finish Date |     | 10/16/2015 | 9/4  |
|   | Duration    |     | 21 mos     | 20 m |

| Acceleration Produce |       |         |  |  |  |
|----------------------|-------|---------|--|--|--|
|                      | 1 mos |         |  |  |  |
| General Conditions   | \$    | 173,155 |  |  |  |
| Revenue              | \$    | 167,000 |  |  |  |
| Total Savings        | \$    | 340,155 |  |  |  |

#### Vertical MEP



Presentation Outline

#### Project Background

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Analysis 1 // Steel Fabrication Efficiency

Analysis 3 // Collocation in the Construction Industry

Analysis 4 // Vertical MEP Acceleration

**Conclusions and Recommendations** 

Acknowledgments

### **Conclusions and Recommendations**

# life of units

### [[ Analysis 3 ]] Collocation in Construction

Prevents issues/swift conflict resolution, improves communication, establishing long-term relationships, increases innovation

[[ Analysis 4 ]] Vertical MEP Acceleration Can save the project schedule an additional month and save between \$340,000 and \$1,020,000.

### [[ Analyses 1 & 2 ]] Steel Fabrication/Breadths More efficient units, prevents short cycling, extends

## RECOMMEND

### RECOMMEND

### RECOMMEND

### Ashley N. Bistline // Construction Management



### Steel City High-Rise Presentation Outline

### **Academic:**

- Dr. Somayeh Asadi
- Dr. Rob Leicht

- Professor Parfitt
- Dr. Charles Cox
- Professor Jim Faust
- Penn State Architectural Engineering Faculty

- Millcraft Investments
- Amthor Steel
- Johnson Controls

### Acknowledgments

### Ashley N. Bistline // Construction Management

### **Industry/Professional:**

Turner Construction Company

### **Special Thanks to:**

- PACE Industry Members
- Family and Friends
- God
- AE Power Players
- OPP 2015 Captains
- AE Class 2015



### Steel City High-Rise Presentation Outline

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### Ashley N. Bistline // Construction Management

### **Questions?**



### Presentation Outline

#### Project Background

**Analysis 1** // Steel Fabrication Efficiency Analysis 3 // Collocation in the Construction Industry Analysis 4 // Vertical MEP Acceleration **Conclusions and Recommendations** Acknowledgments

|           |         | Service - |
|-----------|---------|-----------|
| Pool Crit | eria    |           |
| rea       | 400 SF  |           |
| allonage  | 8910    |           |
| ement     | 140 PCF |           |
| ength     | 22'     |           |
| /idth     | 18'     |           |
| epth      | 3'      |           |



### Appendix A: Structural Breadth

### Ashley N. Bistline // Construction Management

| 5  | Pool St | tructural Men | nbers  |
|----|---------|---------------|--------|
|    | Members | Quantity      | Length |
| j, | W27x84  | 2             | 23.25' |
| Ĩ  | W10x12  | 4             | 2.625' |
|    | W24x76  | 1             | 21.97  |

| Concrete Pool Shell |           |       |          |        |  |  |  |  |
|---------------------|-----------|-------|----------|--------|--|--|--|--|
| ion                 | Thickness | Width | Length   | CF     |  |  |  |  |
| e                   | 10.5"     | 4'2   | 18'      | 65.625 |  |  |  |  |
| e                   | 10.5"     | 4'2   | 18'      | 65.625 |  |  |  |  |
| e                   | 10.5"     | 4'2   | 24'      | 87.5   |  |  |  |  |
| de                  | 10.5"     | 4'2   | 24'      | 87.5   |  |  |  |  |
|                     | 8"        | 20'   | 24'      | 320    |  |  |  |  |
|                     |           | -     | Total CF | 626.25 |  |  |  |  |

Weight of Concrete for Pool:  $626.25 \ CF \times (150 \ lbs/1 \ CF) = 93,937.5 \ lbs$ 

Weight of Deck: Area: 28 SF  $1.97 PSF \times 28 SF = 55.16 lbs$ 

Weight of Water: 8910 Gallons × (8.3454 lbs/1 Gallon) = 74,357.514 lbs

Weight of Concrete on Deck: Area: 28 SF  $28 SF \times 3.25' = 90.22 CF$  $90.22 \ CF \times (115 \ lbs/CF) = 10,375.5 \ lbs$ 

#### Weight of Steel Members

(84 *lbs/LF*) × 23.25′ = 1953 *lbs* × 2 *beams*= 3,906 *lbs* (12 *lbs/LF*) × 2.625′ = 31.5 *lbs* × 4 *beams*= 126 *lbs* (76 *lbs/LF*) × 21.97′ = 1,670 *lbs* Total: 5,702 lbs

**Total Weight of Pool Design**: 184,428 lbs = 184.4 kips

#### 

Project Background

Acknowledgments

**Analysis 1** // Steel Fabrication Efficiency Analysis 3 // Collocation in the Construction Industry Analysis 4 // Vertical MEP Acceleration **Conclusions and Recommendations** 

7' - 8" Total Deck Slab Type Depth 2VLI22 5 1/4" 2VLI20 (t=3 1/4") 2VLI19 2VLI18 42 PSF 2VLI16

### Appendix A: Structural Breadth

### Ashley N. Bistline // Construction Management



| Deck<br>Type | Design<br>Thickness | Weight<br>PSF |
|--------------|---------------------|---------------|
| 2VLI22       | 0.0295              | 1.62          |
| 2VLI20       | 0.0358              | 1.97          |

Weight of 2VLI20 deck: 1.97 *PSF* × 714.9375 *SF* = 1,408.4269 *lbs* 

#### Weight of LW Concrete:

115 PCF × (3.25 in/12 in) (1 ft) = 31.1458 PSF31.1458 *PSF* × 714.9375 *SF* = 22,267.3242 *lbs* 

#### Weight of the W16x26 Beams:

26 \* 30.75" = 799.5 *lbs*  $799.5 \ lbs \times 2 \ beams = 1,599 \ lbs$ 

#### Total weight of the slab system:

 $W_{tot} = W_{deck} + W_{concrete} + W_{beams}$ 

- $= 1,408.4269 \ lbs + 22,267.3242 \ lbs + 1599 \ lbs$
- = 25,274.7511 *lbs*
- = 25.27 *kips*

| SDI Max. Unshored |            |        | Superimposed Live Load, PSF |                    |      |      |      |      |      |  |  |  |
|-------------------|------------|--------|-----------------------------|--------------------|------|------|------|------|------|--|--|--|
| 0                 | Clear Spar | n      |                             | Clear Span (ftin.) |      |      |      |      |      |  |  |  |
| 1 Span            | 2 Span     | 3 Span | 6'-0                        | 6'-6               | 7'-0 | 7'-6 | 8'-0 | 8'-6 | 9'-0 |  |  |  |
| 7'-2              | 9'-3       | 9'-7   | 334                         | 294                | 262  | 209  | 187  | 168  | 152  |  |  |  |
| 8'-5              | 107        | 10'-11 | 377                         | 331                | 293  | 263  | 237  | 190  | 171  |  |  |  |
| 9'-6              | 11'-8      | 12'-1  | 400                         | 366                | 324  | 289  | 260  | 236  | 216  |  |  |  |
| 10'-6             | 12'-7      | 12'-7  | 400                         | 400                | 355  | 319  | 288  | 263  | 241  |  |  |  |
| 10'-9             | 12'-10     | 13'-3  | 400                         | 400                | 400  | 367  | 330  | 300  | 274  |  |  |  |

Table 1: Vulcraft 2 VLI Composite Metal Deck Loads



### Presentation Outline

#### Project Background

**Analysis 1** // Steel Fabrication Efficiency Analysis 3 // Collocation in the Construction Industry Analysis 4 // Vertical MEP Acceleration **Conclusions and Recommendations** 

#### Acknowledgments



### Appendix A: Structural Breadth

#### Ashley N. Bistline // Construction Management



Distributed Load:  $A_T \times 42 \ PSF = 7.75' \times 42 = 325 \ PLF$ 

 $\Sigma F_X = -F_{X1} = F_{X2}$  $\Sigma F_Y = -1196.5 - (325 PLF \times 30.75') + F_{Y1} + F_{Y2}$  $\Sigma M_A = (-1196.5 \times 6') - (9993.75 \times 15.375') + F_{Y2}(30.75') = 0$  $F_{Y2} = 5,230 \ lbs$  $F_{Y1} = 5,960 \ lbs$ 

Max Moment: 42.1 K ΦM for W16x 26: 166 **κ** 42.1 ⊮≤ 166 ⊮ **••** OK

Presentation Outline

#### Project Background

**Analysis 1** // Steel Fabrication Efficiency Analysis 3 // Collocation in the Construction Industry Analysis 4 // Vertical MEP Acceleration **Conclusions and Recommendations** 

Acknowledgments

nd

**Converting HP to kW:**  $HP \times .7457 \ kW/HP$  $kW \times (8766 hours/year)$  $kW(hrs) \times (\$00.0989/kW)$ 

### **OLD UNITS Cooling Power Yearly Cost of RTU-5 and RTU-6**: $3 HP \times .7457 kW/HP = 2.2371 kW$

 $2.2371 \, kW \times (8766 \, hours/year)$ = 19,610.4186 *kWhrs/year* 

 $19,610.4186 \ kW(hr) \times (\$00.0989/(kW(hr)))$ = \$1,939.47/*year*  $\times$  2 units = \$3,878.94

### Appendix B: Mechanical Breadth

### Ashley N. Bistline // Construction Management

#### **NEW UNITS**

**Cooling Power Yearly Cost of New Indoor AHU:** 5 *HP* ×. 7457 *kW*/*HP*= 3.7285 *kW* 3.7285 kW × (8766 hours/year) = 32,684.031 kWhrs/year  $32,684.031 \, kW(hr) \times (\$00.0989 kW(hr))$ = \$3,232.45/year

**Annual Savings Comparison:** OLD Cost: \$3,878.94 New Cost: \$3,232.45 Total Savings: \$636.49

### Presentation Outline

#### Project Background

Analysis 1 // Steel Fabrication Efficiency Analysis 3 // Collocation in the Construction Industry Analysis 4 // Vertical MEP Acceleration Conclusions and Recommendations

Acknowledgments

# erar 24"X18" EG

### Appendix B: Mechanical Breadth

### Ashley N. Bistline // Construction Management



| 1/2 refrigerant piping       53.833       LF       \$ 10.37       7         90° Elbow       4       Ea       \$ 26.08       1 |                       |         | Р    | iping T | ota |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------|------|---------|-----|
| 1/2 reingerant piping 53.833 LF   \$ 10.37   /                                                                                | bow                   | 4 Ea    | ı \$ | 26.08   | E   |
| $1/2^{\parallel}$ refrigerent nining [2.22] $1^{\circ}$                                                                       | efrigerant piping 53. | 833 LF  | \$   | 10.37   | /L  |
| Item Amount Unit Cost L                                                                                                       | Amo                   | unt Uni | it C | Cost    | Ur  |

#### Screwed Fittings - equivalent length in feet

Equivalent length (in feet) of straight pipe for fittings like bends, returns,

|              | Equivalent Length of Straight Pipe for Valves and Fittings (feet) |      |      |      |      |      |       |       |      |       |      |       |
|--------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|
| Scree        | Pipe Size                                                         |      |      |      |      |      |       |       |      |       |      |       |
| Scien        | wed Fittings                                                      | 1/4  | 3/8  | 1/2  | 3/4  | 1    | 1 1/4 | 1 1/2 | 2    | 2 1/2 | 3    | 4     |
|              | Regular 90 deg                                                    | 2.3  | 3.1  | 3.6  | 4.4  | 5.2  | 6.6   | 7.4   | 8.5  | 9.3   | 11.0 | 13.0  |
| Elbows       | Long radius 90 deg                                                | 1.5  | 2.0  | 2.2  | 2.3  | 2.7  | 3.2   | 3.4   | 3.6  | 3.6   | 4.0  | 4.6   |
|              | Regular 45 deg                                                    | 0.3  | 0.5  | 0.7  | 0.9  | 1.3  | 1.7   | 2.1   | 2.7  | 3.2   | 4.0  | 5.5   |
| Toos         | Line flow                                                         | 0.8  | 1.2  | 1.7  | 2.4  | 3.2  | 4.6   | 5.6   | 7.7  | 9.3   | 12.0 | 17.0  |
| Tees         | Branch flow                                                       | 2.4  | 3.5  | 4.2  | 5.3  | 6.6  | 8.7   | 9.9   | 12.0 | 13.0  | 17.0 | 21.0  |
| Return Bends | Regular 180 deg                                                   | 2.3  | 3.1  | 3.6  | 4.4  | 5.2  | 6.6   | 7.4   | 8.5  | 9.3   | 11.0 | 13.0  |
|              | Globe                                                             | 21.0 | 22.0 | 22.0 | 24.0 | 29.0 | 37.0  | 42.0  | 54.0 | 62.0  | 79.0 | 110.0 |
| Values       | Gate                                                              | 0.3  | 0.5  | 0.6  | 0.7  | 0.8  | 1.1   | 1.2   | 1.5  | 1.7   | 1.9  | 2.5   |
| valves       | Angle                                                             | 12.8 | 15.0 | 15.0 | 15.0 | 17.0 | 18.0  | 18.0  | 18.0 | 18.0  | 18.0 | 18.0  |
|              | Swing Check                                                       | 7.2  | 7.3  | 8.0  | 8.8  | 11.0 | 13.0  | 15.0  | 19.0 | 22.0  | 27.0 | 38.0  |
| Strainer     |                                                                   |      | 4.6  | 5.0  | 6.6  | 7.7  | 18.0  | 20.0  | 27.0 | 29.0  | 34.0 | 42.0  |



#### r fittings like bends, returns, tees and valves. (Pipe size in inches)

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### Steel City High-Rise Presentation Outline

| 81 | Podium Fit-Out       | 283 days | Mon 7/7/14   | Wed 8/5/15      |                    | 293         | ▲ Hotel Exterior Envelope                           | 164 days  | Fri 10/17/14     | Wed 6/3/15   |                 |
|----|----------------------|----------|--------------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------|-----------|------------------|--------------|-----------------|
| 82 | ▲ Level 1 - Lobby    | 283 days | Mon 7/7/14   | Wed 8/5/15      |                    | 294         | Structural Stud Framing, Sheathing, at Metal Panels | 8 wks     | Fri 1/16/15      | Wed 4/15/15  | 289FF+2 wks,254 |
| 83 | MEP Underslab (BOH)  | 2 wks    | Mon 9/15/14  | Fri 9/26/14 66  | 6                  | 295         | Metal Panels                                        | 13 wks    | Thu 2/19/15      | Wed 5/20/15  | 294FS-8 wks     |
| 84 | MEP Underslab (Core) | 2 wks    | Mon 7/7/14   | Fri 9/19/14 51  | 1FS+2 days         | 296         | Curtain wall & Store front                          | 8 wks     | Thu 4/9/15       | Wed 6/3/15   | 269,295FS-6 wks |
| 85 | MEP Rough-In         | 4 wks    | Mon 11/17/14 | Fri 12/12/14 74 | 4                  | 297         | Level 3 Roof                                        | 2 wks     | Fri 10/17/14     | Thu 10/30/14 | 254             |
| 86 | Framing              | 3 wks    | Thu 12/4/14  | Thu 12/25/14 73 | 3,74               | 298         | Level 12 Roof                                       | 3 wks     | Thu 4/2/15       | Wed 4/22/15  | 289             |
| 87 | Drywall              | 4 wks    | Thu 4/23/15  | Wed 5/20/15 86  | 6,85,297,298,77,78 |             |                                                     |           |                  | 124          |                 |
| 88 | Wall Finishes        | 6 wks    | Thu 5/21/15  | Wed 7/1/15 87   | 7                  | Task        | k Information                                       |           |                  |              |                 |
| 89 | Millwork & Casework  | 5 wks    | Thu 7/2/15   | Wed 8/5/15 88   | 8                  | Ger         | neral Predecessors Resources Advanced Notes Custo   | om Fields |                  |              |                 |
| 90 | Finish MEPs          | 2 wks    | Thu 5/21/15  | Wed 6/3/15 87   | 7                  | <u>N</u> ai | me: Level 3 Roof                                    |           | Duration: 2      | 2 wks        |                 |
| 91 | Flooring             | 4 wks    | Thu 6/4/15   | Wed 7/1/15 90   | 0                  | Pre         | ID Task Name                                        | Тур       | e                |              |                 |
| 92 | Hotel FF&E           | 3 wks    | Thu 7/2/15   | Wed 7/22/15 91  | 1,90               |             | 254 Concrete SOD                                    | Fini      | ish-to-Start (FS | 5)           |                 |

### Appendix C: Vertical MEP Logic

### Ashley N. Bistline // Construction Management

| neral P  | redecessors Resources Advanced Notes Custom Fi | elds                 | A                 |
|----------|------------------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|
| ame: Dr  | ywall                                          | Duration: 4 wks      | . AI              |
| edecesso | rs:                                            |                      | YT:               |
| ID       | Task Name                                      | Туре                 |                   |
| 86       | Framing                                        | Finish-to-Start (FS) |                   |
| 85       | MEP Rough-In                                   | Finish-to-Start (FS) |                   |
| 297      | Level 3 Roof                                   | Finish-to-Start (FS) | B II              |
| 298      | Level 12 Roof                                  | Finish-to-Start (FS) |                   |
| 77       | Metal Panels                                   | Finish-to-Start (FS) | KI I              |
| 78       | Curtainwall & Storefront                       | Finish-to-Start (FS) |                   |
|          |                                                |                      |                   |
|          |                                                |                      | KIN               |
|          |                                                |                      | U N               |
|          |                                                |                      | - <del>G</del> // |